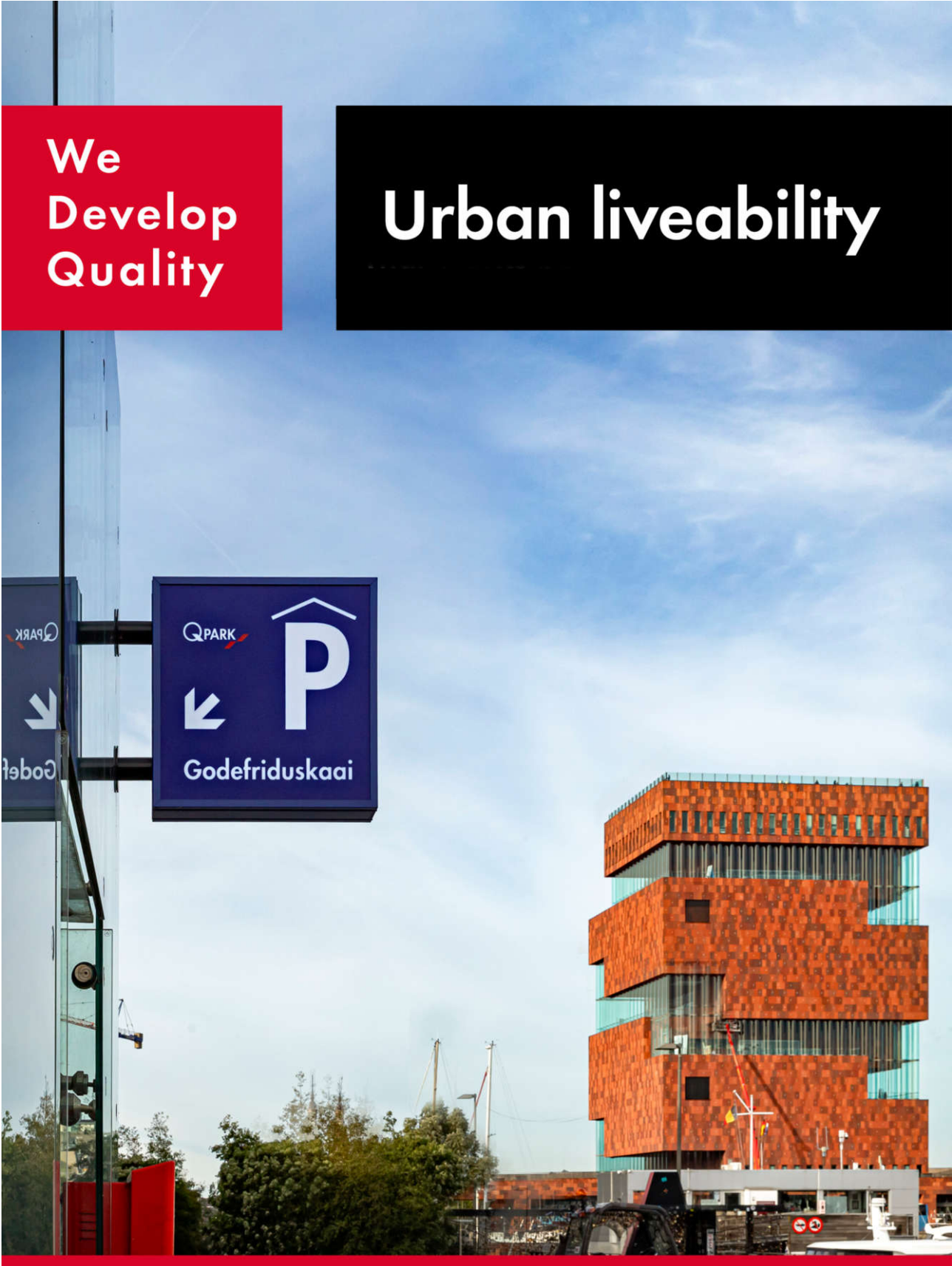


ANNUAL CSR REPORT 2023

We
Develop
Quality

Urban liveability



OTHER INFORMATION

Changes in CSR reporting

Energy consumption

We use energy consumption from our measured operated parking facilities, and extrapolate to derive the total energy consumed by our entire operated PFs portfolio. We have calculated our energy consumption and GHG emissions for 2021, 2022 and 2023 accordingly.

Emissions

We added short-leased parking facilities (PFs) in our scope as of 2023. Our scope of PFs now include the following registered contract types: legally owned, ground leases, concessions, protected leases, long-term leases and short-term leases. Control fee contracts and management contracts are not included.

We use AIB total supplier mix factors instead of DEFRA factors for location-based kgCO₂/kWh, for all countries in which we operate except for the UK. We use AIB 2021 total supplier mix factors for the years 2021, 2022 and 2023.

Potential differences between previous Annual CSR Reports data points can be attributed to updating extrapolated data with actual data.

Supply chain

Our parking services mainly consist of providing parking spaces in purpose-built parking facilities or in off-street car parks. This can be pay-on-exit parking behind barriers, or parking paid by means of Pay & Display parking tickets, or via a parking service app. We also offer customers the opportunity to pre-book a parking space.

As we deliver a service, our supply chain mainly consists of PMS suppliers, real estate and operational maintenance suppliers. We also invest substantial amounts in ICT systems and business intelligence to prepare Q-Park for further digitalisation and other developments. Most if not all suppliers are located in western Europe.